Towards a New Jerusalem
The 70th Anniversary of the National Health Service

KS2 Pupil response pack
By Peter Daniel, Lily Hart & Emily Wade
Illustrations by Michael Foreman

WCRAG
Westminster Community Reminiscence & Archives Group

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LOTTERY FUNDED
William Beveridge’s Five Giants are marked A-E below. Use these letters for answers.

1. What do you think about the education provided for the Seaby children? (Was it fair?)
2. People per room
3. Nos of chevrons=
4. What do you think he put on so much weight after joining the army?
5. Year wounded=
6. A pregnant woman’s dilemma was?
   - When did maternal deaths start to fall?
   - Why do you think the fall was so sharp from this date?

8. What do you notice about Florence’s appearance between the two pictures?
9. What do you think the building at 250 King’s Rd was? (Can you guess who the Chelsea Guardians were?)
Look at the wedding date and Pat Seaby's birth certificate. What do you notice?

Why would this have been seen as controversial in 1937?

Why did Joe take out the policy?

Choose a player by ticking box

Stanley Matthews
Don Welsh
Eddie Hapgood
Vic Woodley

How would they feel about this salute?

Should we always do what we are told without question?

Are there times when we should ignore authority?

The cartoonist hints here where WW2 started. Where?

What does the cartoonist say this country is doing to Fury the Mad Dog?

Write an adjective (s) describing it:

The Nazi Dog is a:

Write an adjective (s) describing it:

The French dog is a:

Write an adjective(s) describing it:

The British dog is a:

Write an adjective describing it:

Who personified this image?
**How do you think this spirit of intervention helped to create the NHS at the end of the war?**

**What sentence tells us that Joe had been terrified by the First day of the Blitz?**

**Do you think this is a happy or sad scene? (Explain your answer)**

**Why do you think Joe was so pessimistic in his letters from Anzio?**

**What lasting impact did battles like Anzio leave with the soldiers and their families?**

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**City** | **Country** | **City** | **Country**
---|---|---|---
CAPE TOWN | BAGHDAD | BOMBAY | CAIRO

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**When the Tigers break free?**

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**Extended writing challenge**

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**Towards a New Jerusalem**

### Instructions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Choose one of the 5 Giants</th>
<th>Your Poem</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WANT, IGNORANCE, SQUALOR, DISEASE, IDLENESS</td>
<td></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Write 2 Adjectives to describe your giant (It’s better if they alliterate)</th>
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<tr>
<th>Write a fact about how your chosen giant would impact on a child’s future.</th>
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<tr>
<th>Either use a simile or personification to describe your giant.</th>
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<th>Describe a sight or sound associated with your chosen giant.</th>
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<tr>
<th>Write a feeling you would associate with your giant.</th>
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<tr>
<th>Use a metaphor in place of your giant.</th>
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### Cockney Rhyme

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cockney Rhyme</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
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<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tod Sloan</td>
<td>Trouble and strife</td>
<td>Scapa flow</td>
<td>Dicky bird</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loaf of bread</td>
<td>Two and eight</td>
<td>Brown bread</td>
<td>Tom and Dick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Currant bun</td>
<td>Bread and honey</td>
<td>Butchers hook</td>
<td>Giraffe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickory dock</td>
<td>Old China</td>
<td>Adam and Eve</td>
<td>Lady Godiva</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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### Extended Writing Challenge

**26**

How would the soldiers feeling of brotherhood help the NHS to get off the ground?

**27**

What did ‘Equality of Sacrifice’ mean for returning soldiers?

**28**

Did David Low think before the war was the ‘Good Old Days’?

**29**

Why do you think the BMA objected to the NHS?
Towards a New Jerusalem

What was Nye Bevan’s dream?

What had caused suffering to British people?

What would British people build to realise their dreams and heal their suffering?

Jerusalem

And did those feet in ancient time
Walk upon England’s mountains green?
And was the holy Lamb of God
On England’s pleasant pastures seen?

And did the countenance divine
Shine forth upon our clouded hills?
And was Jerusalem builded here
Among those dark Satanic Mills?

Bring me my bow of burning gold!
Bring me my arrows of desire!
Bring me my spear! O clouds, unfold!
Bring me my chariot of fire!

I will not cease from mental fight
Nor shall my sword sleep in my hand
Till we have built Jerusalem
In England’s green and pleasant Land

Read the words of William Blake’s poem Jerusalem

Why do you think some people describe the foundation of the NHS as the realisation of Blake’s dream?
Founder of NHS
Aneurin Bevan
(1897–1960)